



Graphs in Machine Learning

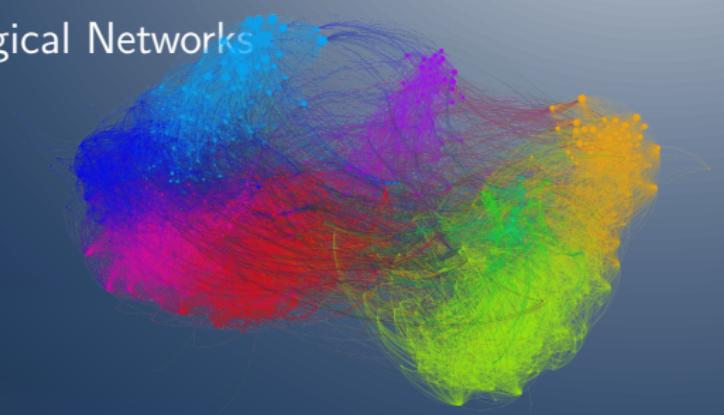
Natural Graphs

Social, Information, and Biological Networks

Michal Valko

Inria & ENS Paris-Saclay, MVA

Partially based on material by: Andreas Krause,
Branislav Kveton, Michael Kearns



Natural graphs from social networks

- people and their interactions



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- structure is rather a *phenomena*



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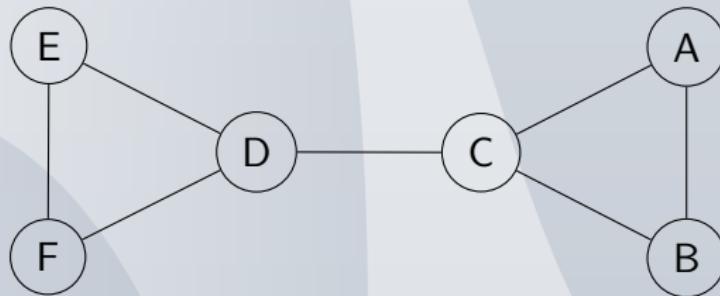


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- typical ML tasks
 - advertising
 - link prediction (PYMK)
 - **find influential sources**

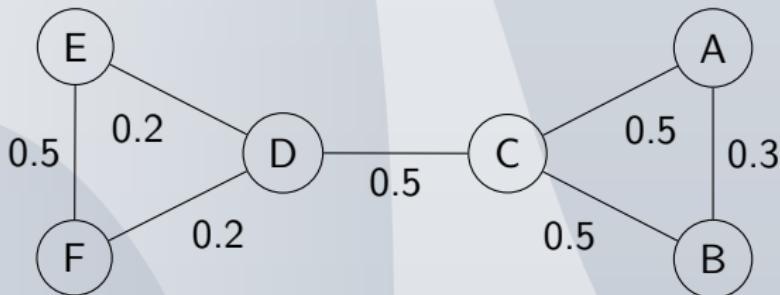


Success story #1 Product placement - problem



Maximizing the Spread of Influence through a Social Network
<http://www.cs.cornell.edu/home/kleinber/kdd03-inf.pdf>

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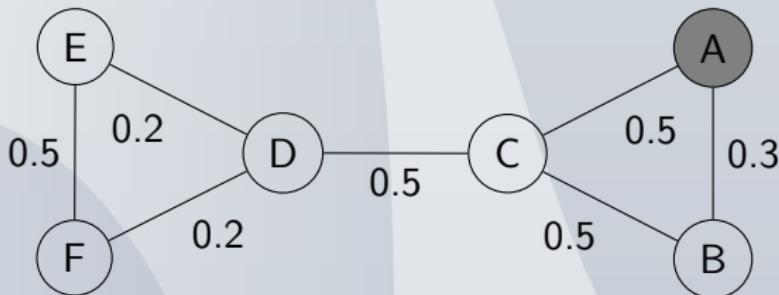


Who should get free cell phones?

$V = \{\text{Alice, Bob, Charlie, Dorothy, Eric, Fiona}\}$

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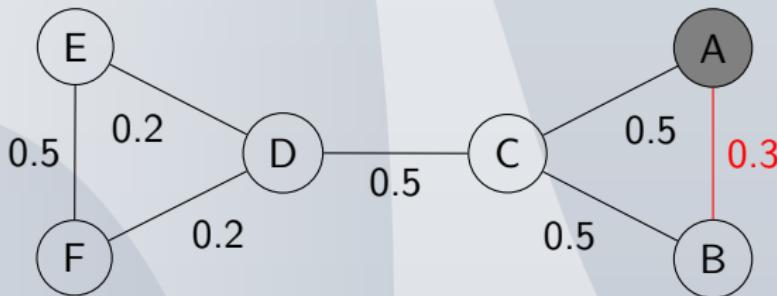


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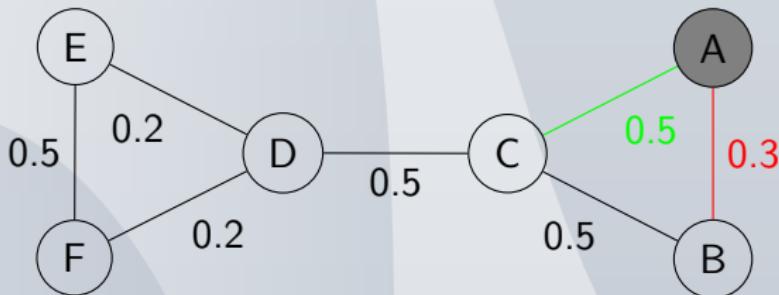


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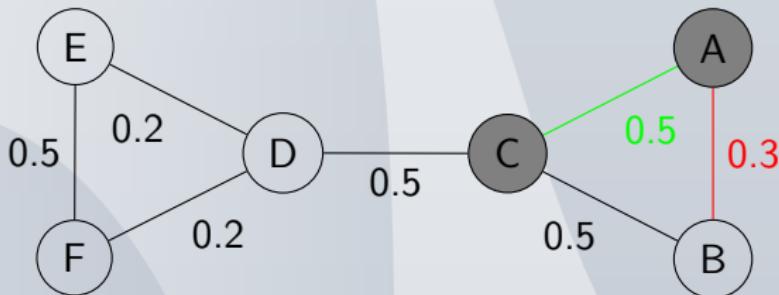


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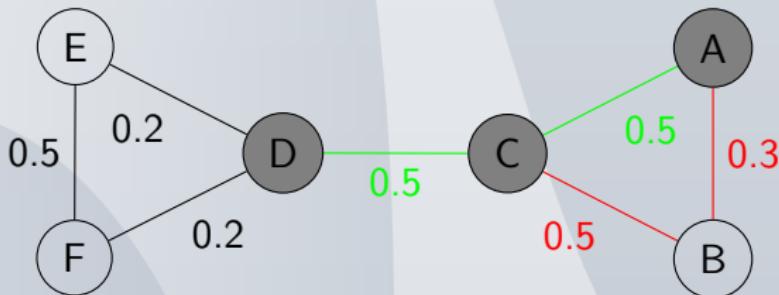


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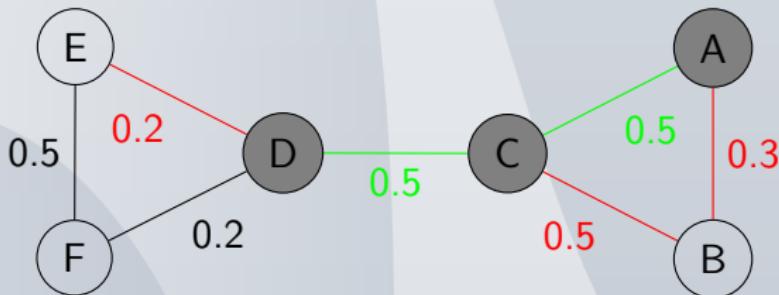


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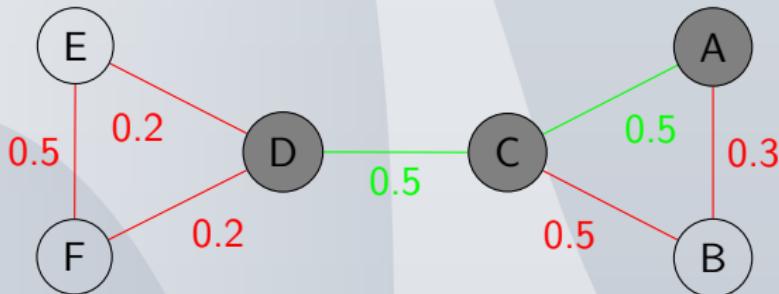


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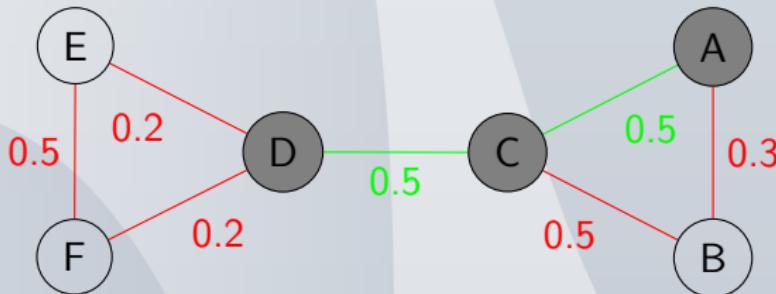
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$F(S)$ = Expected number of people influenced when targeting

$S \subseteq V$ under some propagation model - e.g., cascades

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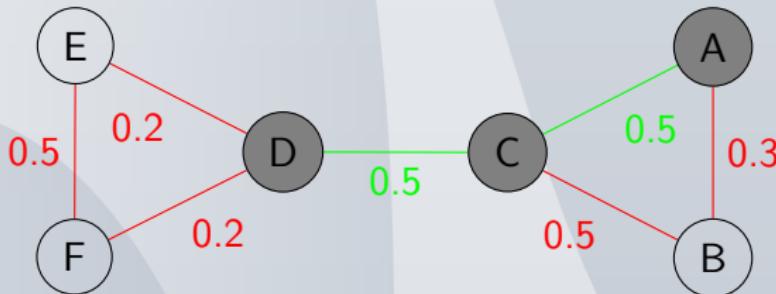
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How would you choose the target customers?

highest degree, close to the center, ...

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Inria & ENS Paris-Saclay, MVA



`https://misovalko.github.io/mva-ml-graphs.html`